

Appendix 5 Table C Plant Species Recorded in Woodland Habitats

Common Name	Scientific Name	Woodland	Hedges	Newly Planted Scrub/ woodland
Woody Species				
Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	O		+
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	F	F	+
Beech	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	O		
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	LO	LO	
Cherry laurel	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	LO		O
Cherry species	<i>Prunus</i> sp.			O
Crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	F-LA		
Dogwood	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>			+
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	O	O	
English elm	<i>Ulmus procera</i>			R
Field maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>	O	LO	+
Goat willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>		R	
Gorse species	<i>Ulex</i> sp.			O
Grey willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>			LF
Guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>			+
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	O	D	+
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	R	R	+
Holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	R		
Holm oak	<i>Quercus ilex</i>			R
Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus betulus</i>			R
Horse chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	O-LA	R	
Larch species	<i>Larix</i> sp.	O		
Large-leaved lime	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	LA		
Norway spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>	O-LA		
Oak (ornamental)	<i>Quercus</i> sp.			R
Pedunculate oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>	O-LF	O	
Poplar	<i>Poplar</i> sp.	O-LA		
Privet species	<i>Ligustrum</i> sp.	LR	R	
Rose species	<i>Rosa</i> sp.		O	
Rowan	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>			O
Scots pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	O-LF		
Silver birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>	LF		+
Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	LF		
Sweet chestnut	<i>Castanea sativa</i>	O		
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	O-LF	O-LF	
Wayfaring-tree	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>			O-LA
White poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	R		O
Whitebeam species	<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.			R
Wych elm	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>		LO	
Yew	<i>Taxus baccata</i>	O-LA		O
Herbs, Grasses and Ferns				
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	LF	R-LO	
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	R		
Bramble	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	F-LA		
Broad buckler-fern	<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	R		
Broad-leaved dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	R	O-LF	
Broad-leaved willowherb	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	F	O-LF	
Butterbur	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>			+
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	O		
Common nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	F-LA	F-LA	
Common Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>		R	
Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.	LF		
Creeping soft-grass	<i>Holcus mollis</i>	O		
Creeping thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	O-LF	R	O
Dog's mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	O-LF	O-LF	
Enchanter's-nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	O-LF		

Common Name	Scientific Name	Woodland	Hedges	Newly Planted Scrub/ woodland
False brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	F		
Field horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	O		
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	R		
Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	O		
Germander speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	O		
Giant fescue	<i>Festuca gigantea</i>	F		
Great willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	LO		+
Ground-elder	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	R-LO		
Ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	O		
Hairy-brome	<i>Bromus ramosa</i>	R		
Hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>		LF	
Hedge woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	F		
Herb-Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	O-LF		
Himalayan balsam	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	R		LF
Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	O-LF		
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	O-LF	O-LF	
Lesser burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	O		
Lords-and-ladies	<i>Arum maculatum</i>	R		
Male fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	O		
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	O-LA		+
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	O		
Pendulous sedge	<i>Carex pendula</i>	R		
Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	R-LF		
Red campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>	O-LF	O	
Reed canary-grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>			+
Rosebay willowherb	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	O		
Russian comfrey	<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	LF		
Tufted hair-grass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	O		
Wild angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	F		
Wild teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	LO		
Wood avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	F		
Wood dock	<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	O		
Wood melick	<i>Melica uniflora</i>	LO		
Wood millet	<i>Milium effusum</i>	O		
Yorkshire fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	O		F-LA

In accordance with:
New Flora of the British Isles 3rd Edition by Stace, C., 2010

DAFOR Key

D = dominant
A = abundance
F = frequent
O = occasional
L = locally
V = Very